### Key Findings from Report

### People Experiencing Homelessness in the Tucson/Pima County CoC: A Detailed Examination of their Demographics, Conditions, and Experiences 2018-2020

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TPCH Membership Meeting – August 12th 2021





THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA COLLEGE OF SOCIAL & BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES Southwest Institute for Research on Women



Tucson Pima Collaboration To End Homelessness

# Key Findings to be Reviewed Today:

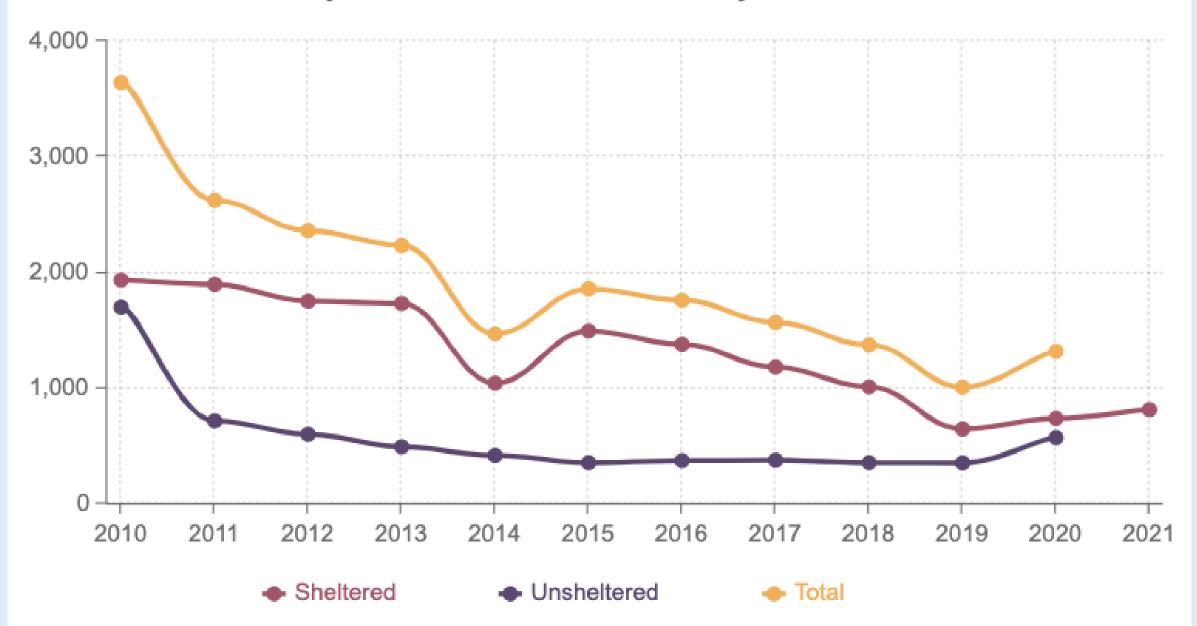
- Estimate of unsheltered homelessness count for 2021
- Overview of major changes over time in population of people experiencing homelessness
- Comparison of numbers of individuals seeking services vs. those served in various program types
- Significant disparities in experiences and conditions captured in CE assessments
- Examination of the identities within the "Multiple races" category

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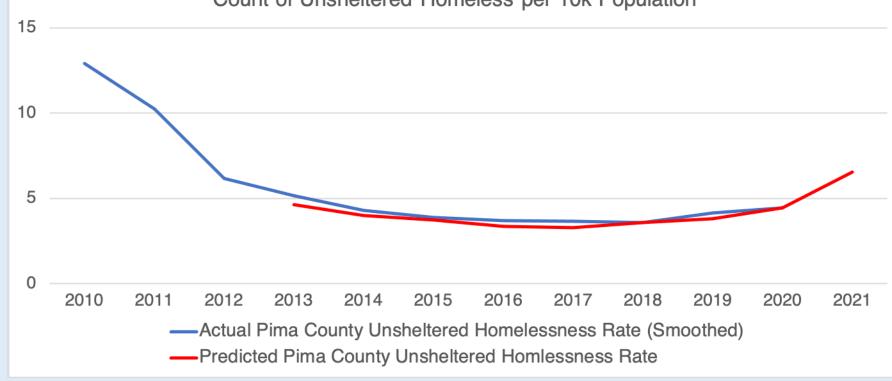
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### **Total Count of Individuals Experiencing Homelessness**

January PIT Counts for Tucson/Pima County CoC 2010-2021



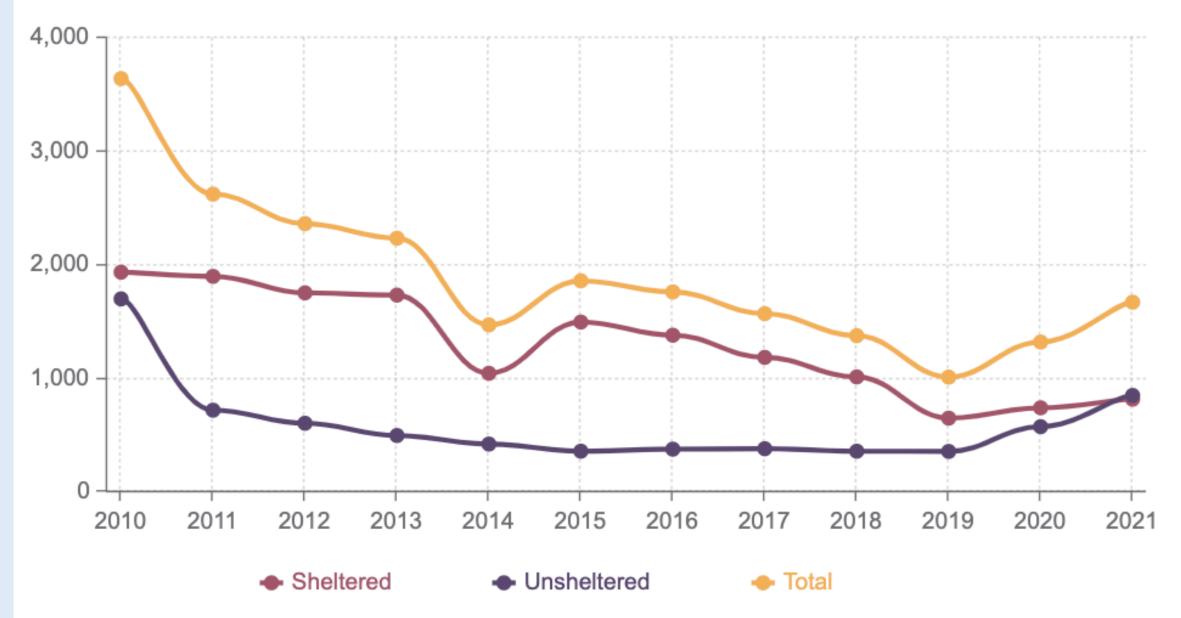
#### Actual and Predicted Unsheltered Homelessness Rate in Tucson/Pima County CoC Count of Unsheltered Homeless per 10k Population



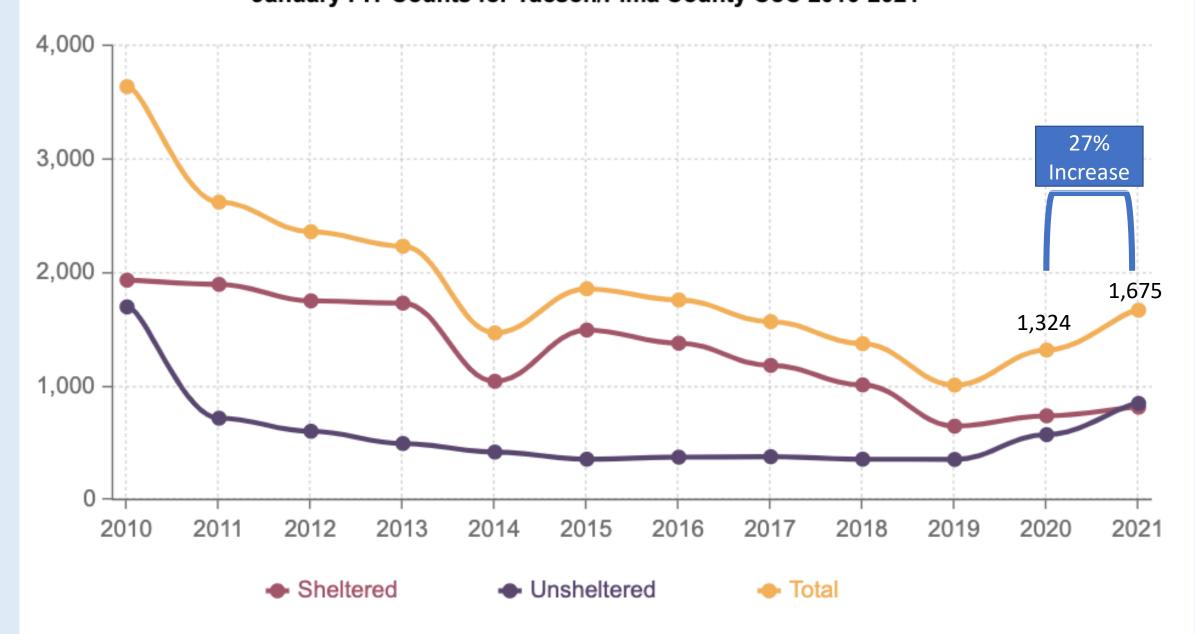
A multi-level modeling approach was used to estimate the associations between CoC-level economic factors and year-toyear changes in the rate of unsheltered homelessness. These model results were then used to predict the rate of unsheltered homelessness in 2021 in Pima County based on the levels of 5 independent variables (unemployment, poverty, the rental vacancy rate, median rent, and the homeownership rate) in Pima County in 2020. Our best estimate of the number of people experiencing unsheltered homelessness in Pima County in January of 2021 is 854 individuals.

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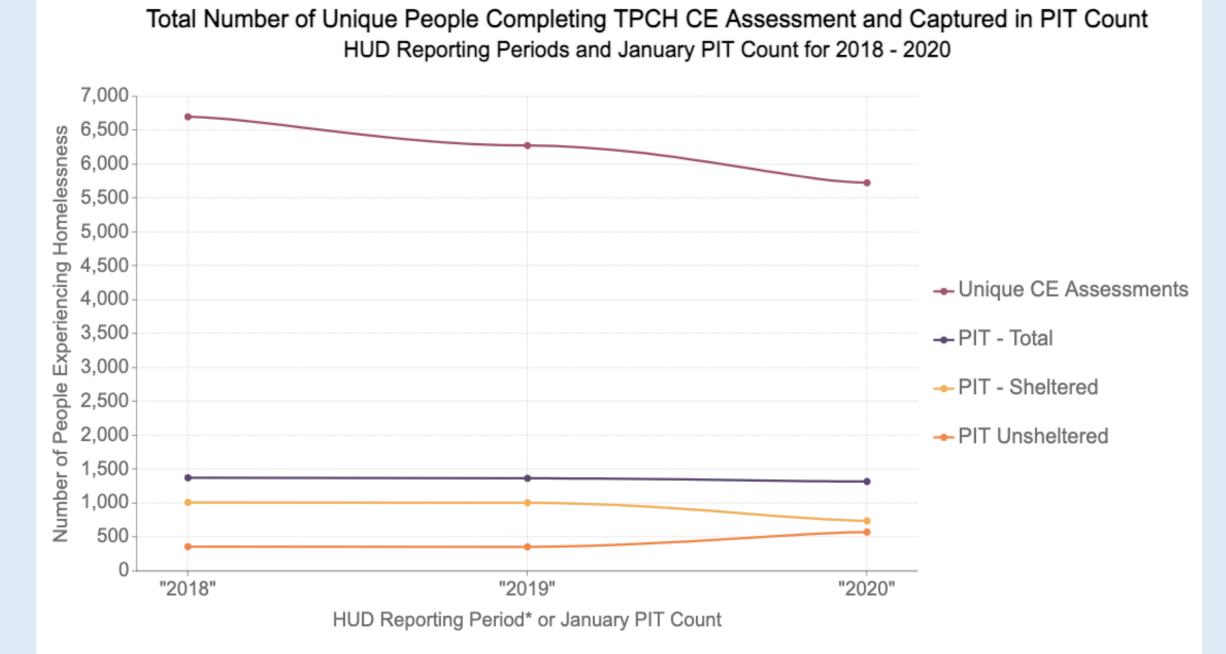


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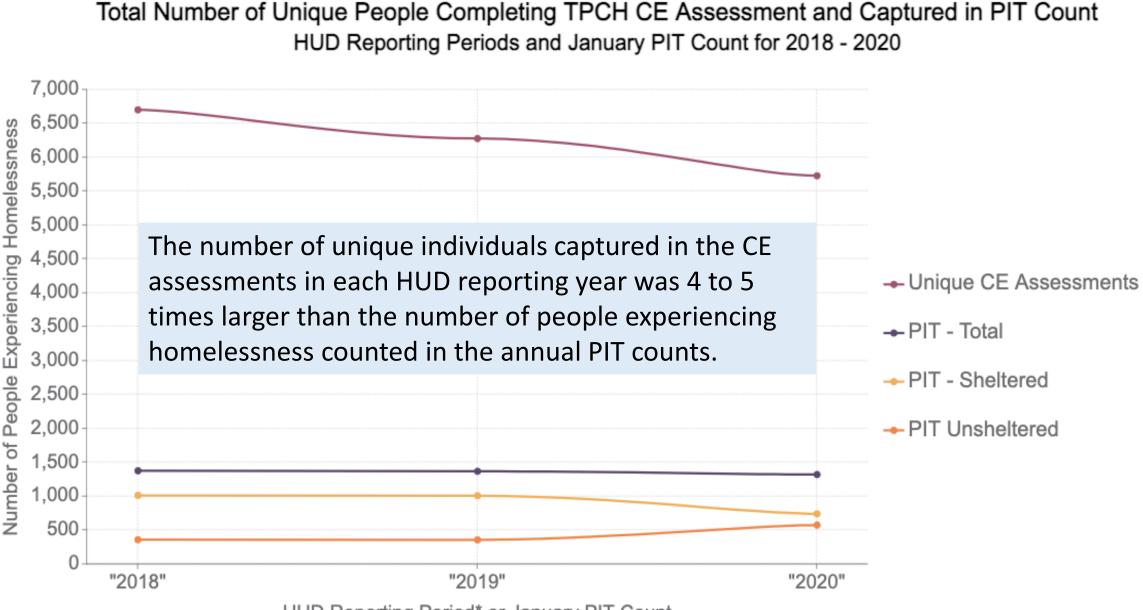


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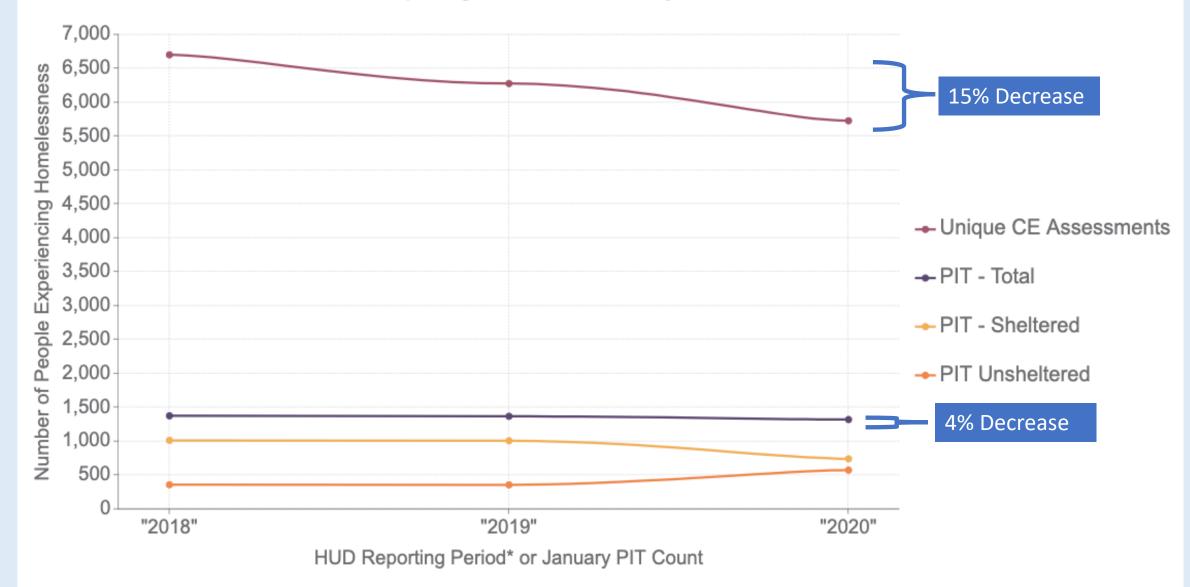
\*HUD reporting periods run from October to September of the following year. Data for "2018" are inclusive of individuals assessed or served between 10/1/2017 - 9/30/2018.



HUD Reporting Period\* or January PIT Count

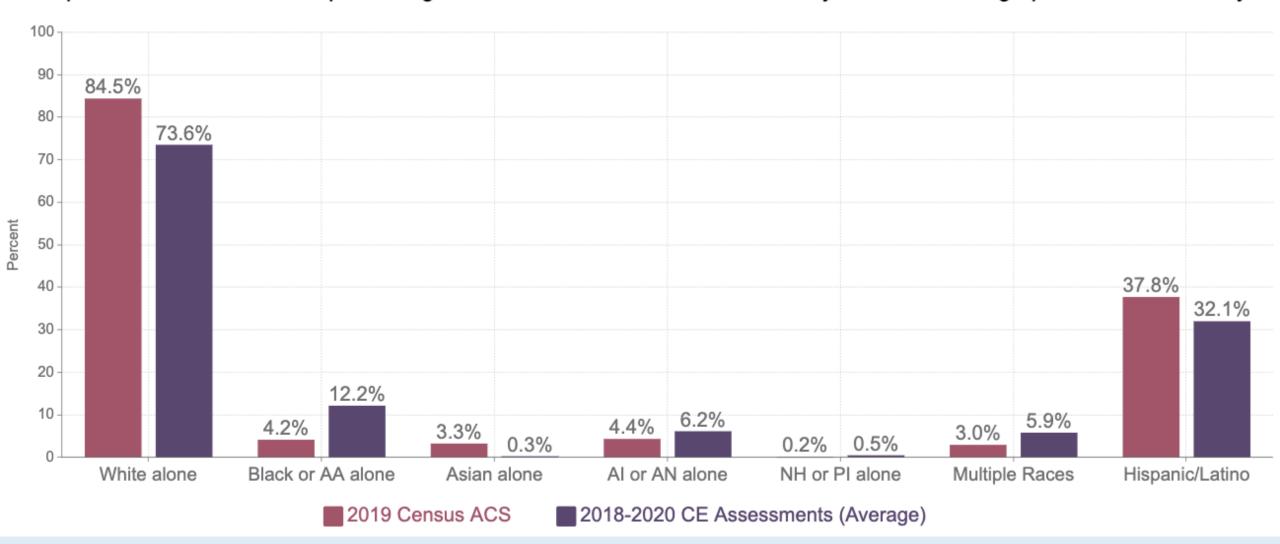
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#### Total Number of Unique People Completing TPCH CE Assessment and Captured in PIT Count HUD Reporting Periods and January PIT Count for 2018 - 2020



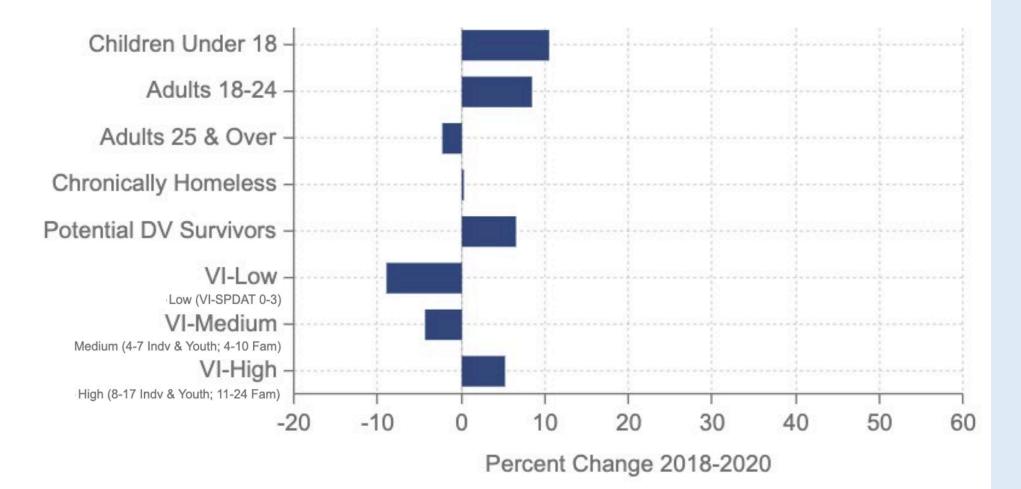
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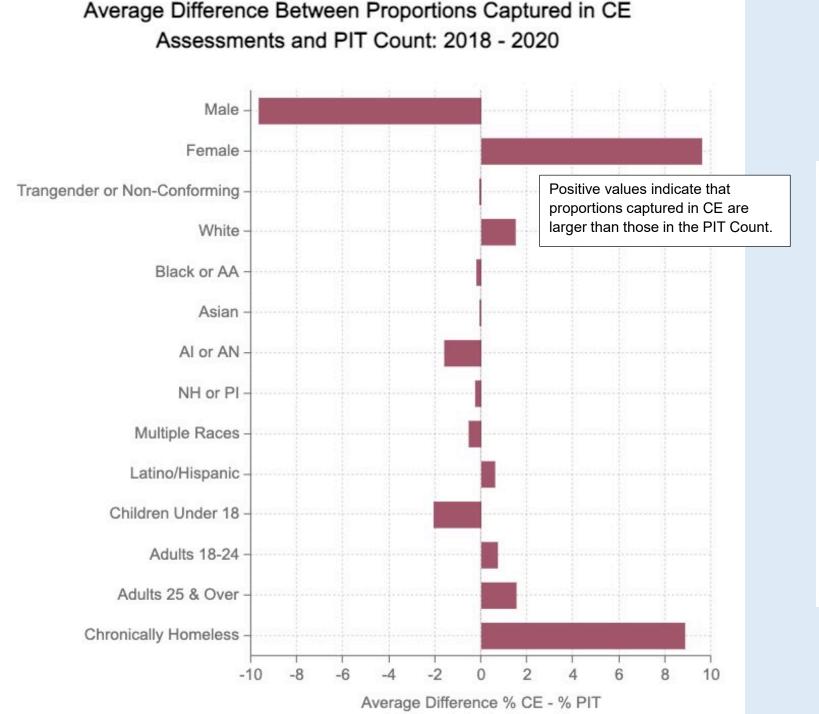
### Percent Change in Proportions Between 2018 & 2020 Tucson/Pima County CE Assessments Male -Female Trangender or Non-Conforming White Black or AA Asian -Al or AN NH or PI Multiple Races Latino/Hispanic -20 -10 10 20 30 40 50 0 60 Percent Change 2018-2020



#### Proportion of Adults/HoHs Experiencing Homelessness in Tucson/Pima County CoC and Demographics of Pima County

### Percent Change in Proportions Between 2018 & 2020 Tucson/Pima County CE Assessments





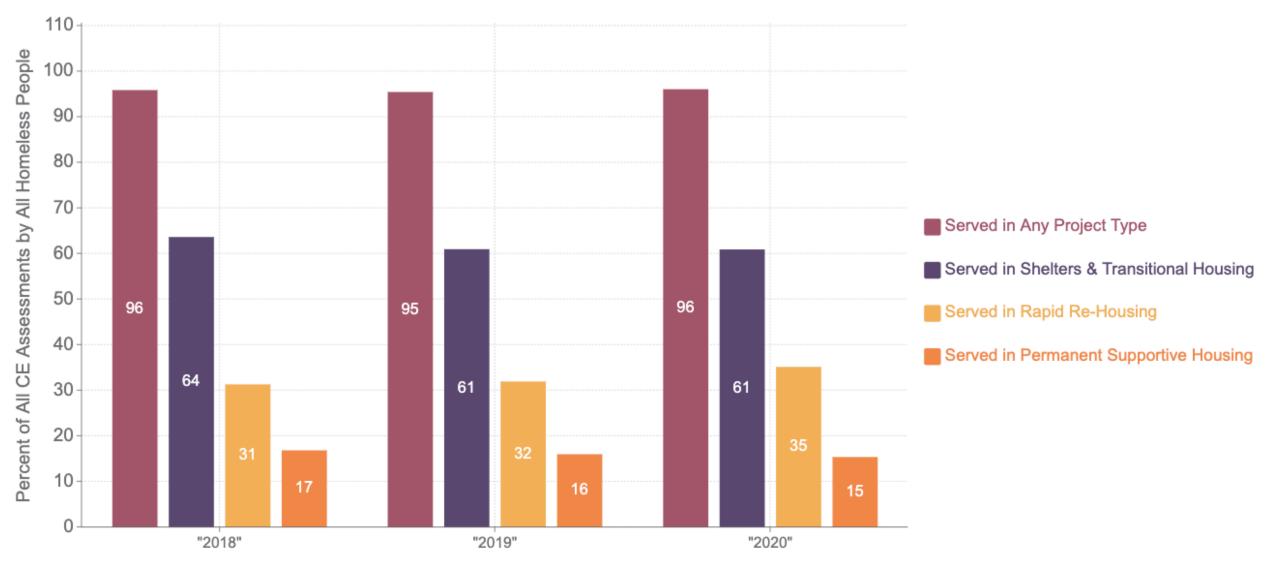
The picture of who is experiencing homelessness looks somewhat different depending on which data tool is being used. In particular, the proportion of women experiencing homelessness is nearly 10 percentage points higher when measured using the CE assessments instead of the PIT count data.

Similarly, the proportion of homeless individuals experiencing chronic homelessness is substantially larger, on the order of 9 percentage points larger, when viewed through the CE assessment data in contrast to the PIT count data.

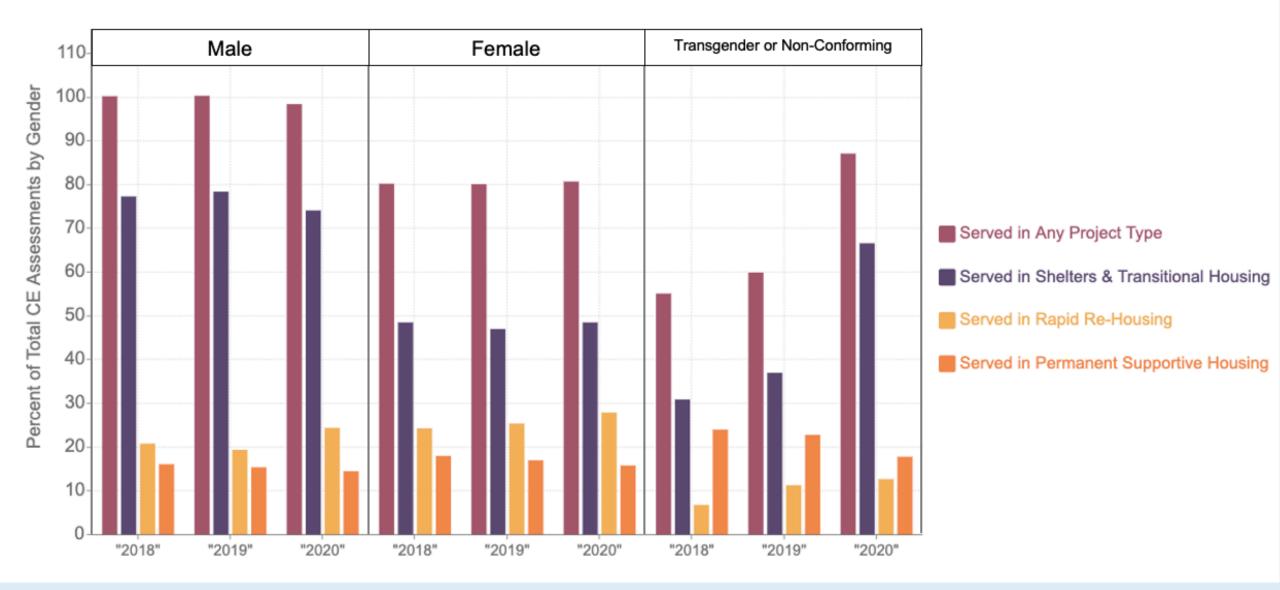
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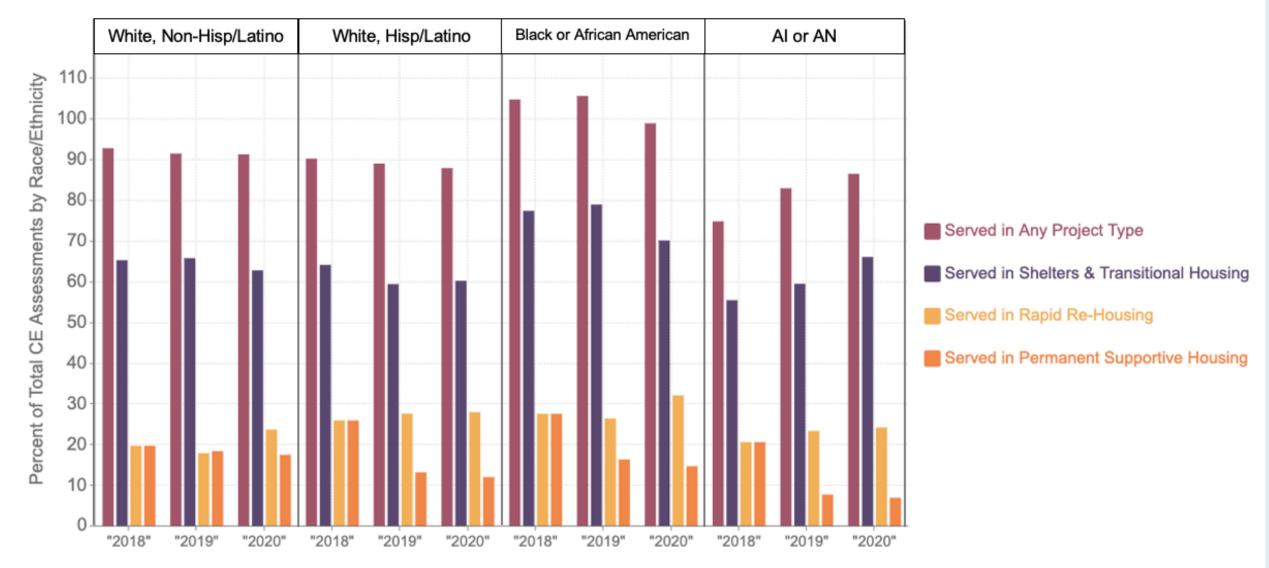
#### Served in Various Project Types Expressed as a Percentage of Total CE Assessments All People Experiencing Homelessness and HUD Reporting Period 2018-2020



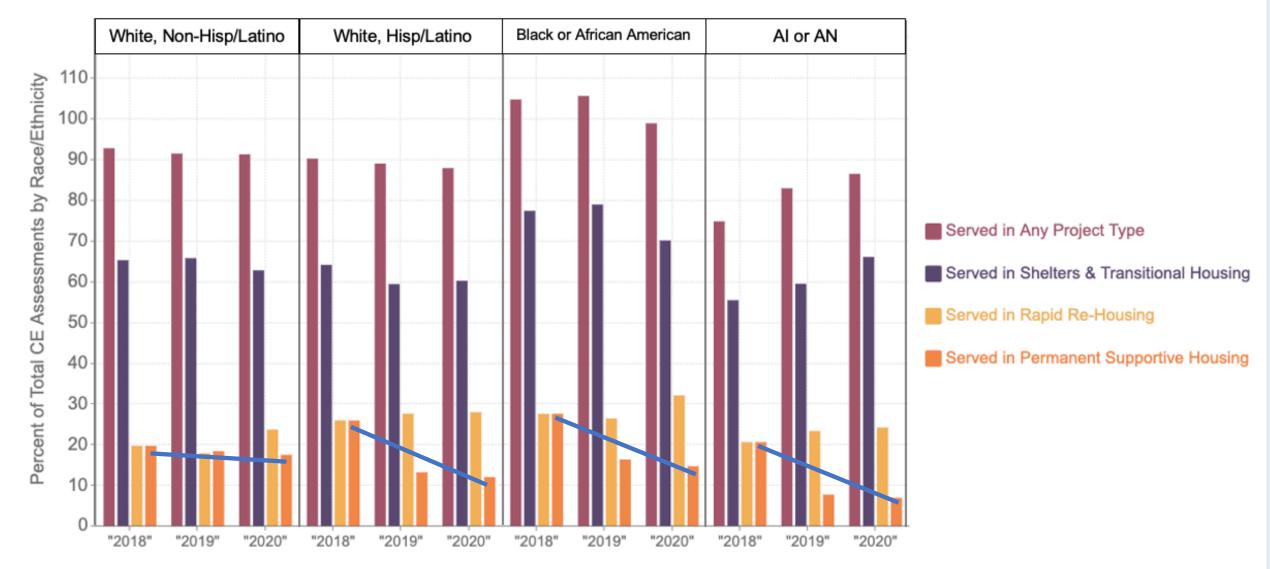
### Served in Various Project Types Expressed as a Percentage of Total CE Assessments Gender and HUD Reporting Period 2018-2020



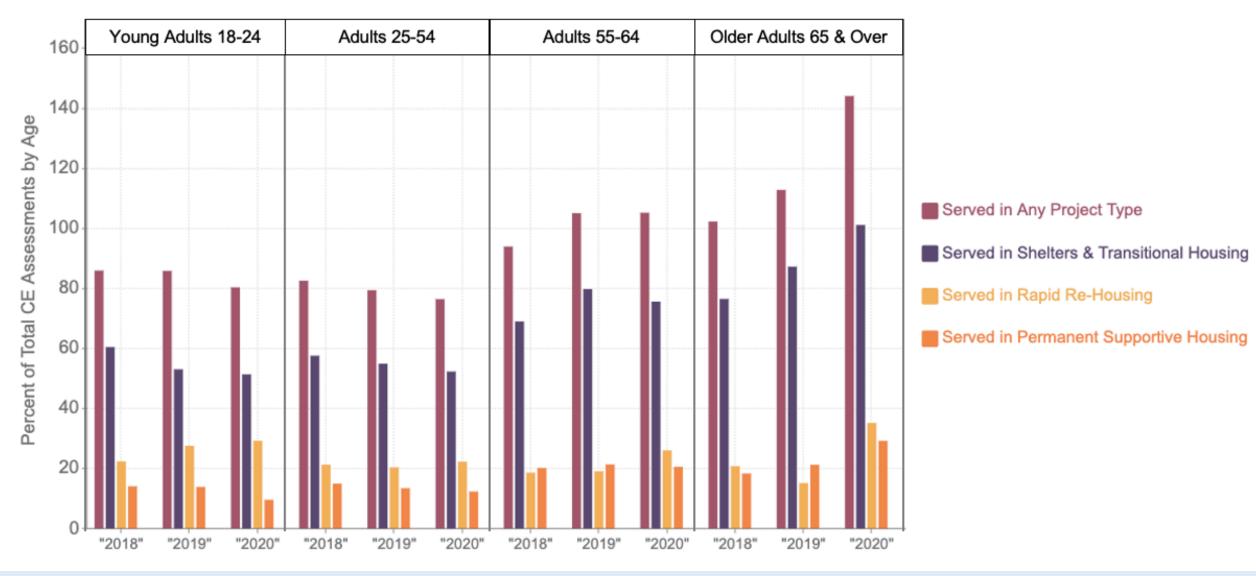
#### Served in Various Project Types Expressed as a Percentage of Total CE Assessments Race/Ethnicity and HUD Reporting Period 2018-2020



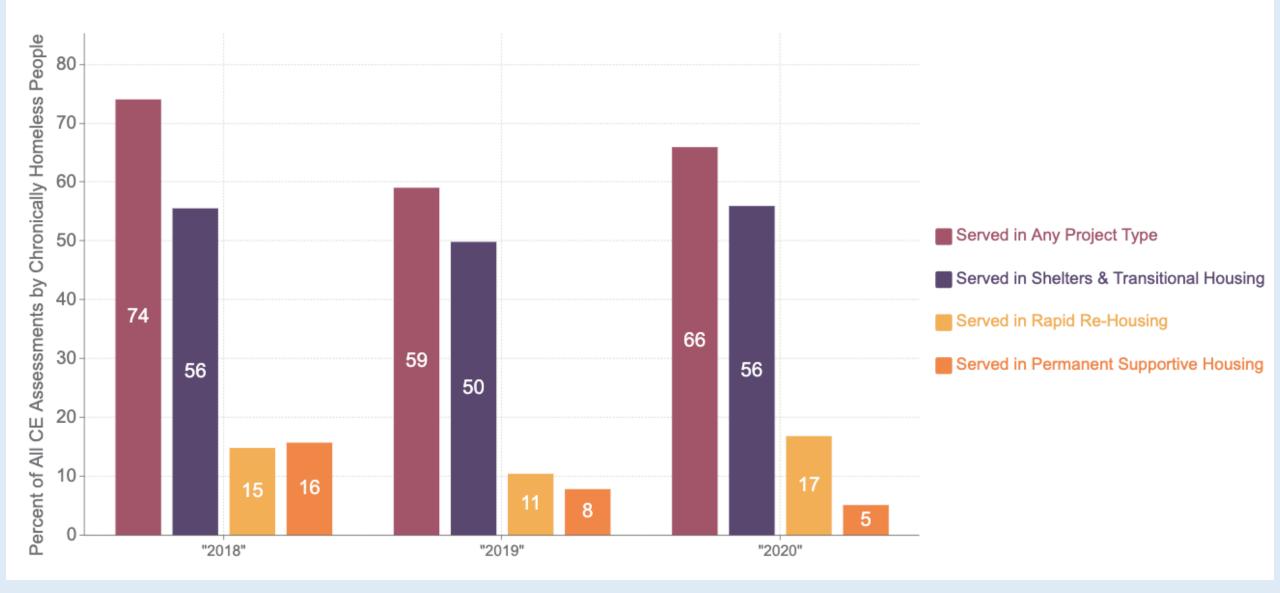
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### Served in Various Project Types Expressed as a Percentage of Total CE Assessments Age and HUD Reporting Period 2018-2020



#### Served in Various Project Types Expressed as a Percentage of Total CE Assessments Individuals Experiencing Chronic Homelessness and HUD Reporting Period 2018-2020



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Negative Outcomes	Average All
Sleeping Outside - % Yes	53.7
More than a year since stable housing - % Yes	53.8
# Times Homeless in last 3 years	3.31
# Health Care in Emergency Department (Last 6 months)	1.72
# Ambulance to Hospital (Last 6 months)	0.73
# Inpatient Hospitalizations (Last 6 months)	0.93
# Used Crisis Service (Last 6 months)	1.06
# Interacted with Police (Last 6 months)	1.6
# Times Incarcerated (Last 6 months)	0.59
Attacked or Beaten up Since Homeless - % Yes	41.1
Threatened or Tried to Hurt Yourself or Someone else - % Yes	27.6
Legal Stuff Going On with Risk of Jail or Fines - % Yes	38.9
Does Anyone Force or Trick you to Do Things - % Yes	23.2
Do you Do Risky Things (sex for \$, needle sharing) - % Yes	29.9
Does Anyone or Any Organization Think You Own Them \$ - % Yes	41.6
Is Homelessness Caused by Relationship Issues or Eviction? - % Yes	58.5
Have you Left a Living Arrangement Due to Physical Health - % Yes	16.4
Chronic Health Issues? - % Yes	40.2
HIV or AIDS Program of Interest? - % Yes	19.5
Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes	19.5
When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes	47.1
Has Substance Use Lead to Removal from Housing? - % Yes	29.6
Will Substance Use Make it Hard to Stay Housed - % Yes	10.3
Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Mental Health Issue - % Yes	29.4
Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Past Head Injury - % Yes	18.6
Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes	17
Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes	11.1
Medications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes	31.7
Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes	5.9
Current Homelessness Caused by Abuse or Trauma? - % Yes	61.8

The proportion reporting sleeping outside has increase in recent years rising from 52% in the 2018 reporting year to 57% in the 2020 reporting year.

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59% of all individuals completing the CE assessment answered "yes" to a question asking whether their current bout of homelessness is, "in any way caused by a relationship that broke down, an unhealthy or abusive relationship, or because family or friends caused you to become evicted?"

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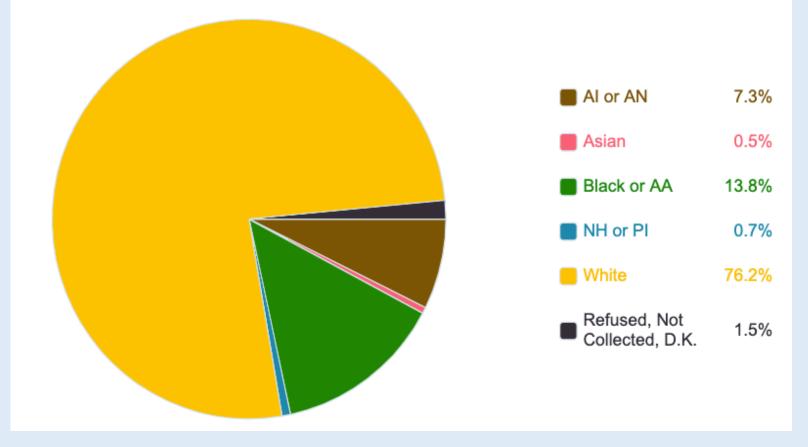
62% of all individuals reported that their current period of homelessness, "has been caused by an experience of emotional, physical, psychological, sexual, or other type of abuse, or by any other trauma you have experienced".

Negative Outcomes   Average AU   18-24   25-54   55-64   65+   Cis Female   Cis Male   Non-Confrom Trans Femal Trans Male     like pin Qutside - % Yes   533   -1   2   -3.7   -10.2   -3.6   2   -5.1   -1.6   -10.2     Wore than a years since stable housing - % Yes   53.3   -0.7   2.6   -7   -7.10   -3.6   2   -5.1   -1.6   -1.6     Wore than years since stable housing - % Yes   3.31   0.51   0.0.1   -0.42   -0.05   0.06   0.01   -0.36   0.06   0.01   0.03   1.08   0.06     4 mebulance to Hospital (Last 6 months)   0.03   -0.01   0.02   0.01   0.03   0.08   0.02   -0.01   0.03   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.03   0.07   0.03   0.08   0.02   1.01   0.02   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.05   0.03   0.07   0.03				Age					Gender		
Sileeping Outside - % Yes 53.7 -1 2 -3.7 -10.2 -3.6 2 -5.1 -1.6 1.6.2   More than a var since stable housing - % Yes 53.8 -0.7 2.6 -4.7 -12.9 -1.9 1.1 -8.1 0.4 -3.8   Hmest Monetes in last 3 years 3.31 0.51 0.07 -0.42 0.95 0.06 -0.05 0.04 1.19   Health Care in Emergency Department (Last 6 months) 1.72 -0.34 -0.01 0.08 0.02 0.00 0.03 0.06 0.4 1.08 0.08   Haptient Hospitalizations (Last 6 months) 0.93 -0.06 -0.01 0.05 0.87 -0.09 0.05 0.51 0.34 0.01   I treated with Folice (Last 6 months) 1.06 0.02 0.11 -0.2 -0.66 0.15 0.09 1.38 -0.21 1.32 1.31 2.13 2.13 2.24 1.33 -2.66 0.35 -2.1 1.32 1.31 2.14 2.42 2.33 -2.2 1.3 -2.2 1.3 -2.2 1.3 -2.2 <td< th=""><th>Negative Outcomes</th><th>Average All</th><th>18-24</th><th></th><th>55-64</th><th>65+</th><th>Cis Female</th><th>Cis Male</th><th></th><th>Trans Femal</th><th>Trans Male</th></td<>	Negative Outcomes	Average All	18-24		55-64	65+	Cis Female	Cis Male		Trans Femal	Trans Male
# Times Homeless in last 3 years 3.31 0.51 0.17 -0.42 -0.95 0.06 -0.05 0.06 0.4 1.19   # Health Care in Emergency Department (Last 6 months) 0.73 -0.19 -0.03 0.08 0.06 0.11 -0.06 0.07 0.09 0.05 0.07 0.09 0.05 0.07 0.09 0.05	Sleeping Outside - % Yes	<u> </u>	-1	2	-3.7	-10.2					
# Health Care in Emergency Department (Last 6 months) 1.72 -0.34 -0.01 0.08 0.06 0.11 -0.06 0.01 0.008 0.02 0.00 0.03 0.08 0.08   # Ambulance to Hospitalizations (Last 6 months) 0.03 0.06 0.00 0.05	More than a year since stable housing - % Yes	53.8	-0.7	2.6	-4.7	-12.9	-1.9	1.1	-8.1	0.4	-3.8
# Ambulance to Hospital (Last 6 months) 0.73 0.73 0.019 0.08 0.02 0.02 0.010 0.03 0.06 0.010 0.05 0.020 0.015 0.03 0.015 0.03 0.015 0.03 0.015 0.03 0.015 0.035 0.015 0.035 0.015 <t< td=""><td># Times Homeless in last 3 years</td><td>3.31</td><td>0.51</td><td>0.17</td><td>-0.42</td><td>-0.95</td><td>0.06</td><td>-0.05</td><td>0.06</td><td>0.4</td><td>1.19</td></t<>	# Times Homeless in last 3 years	3.31	0.51	0.17	-0.42	-0.95	0.06	-0.05	0.06	0.4	1.19
H Inpatient Hospitalizations (Last 6 months) 0.03 0.06 0.00 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.01 0.02   H Used Crisis Service (Last 6 months) 1.66 0.02 0.11 -0.2 -0.56 0.05 0.05 0.03 0.67 0.79   H Interacted with Police (Last 6 months) 1.6 0.09 0.13 -0.25 -0.6 0.15 -0.08 0.63 0.67 -0.79   H Interacterated (Last 6 months) 0.59 0.19 0.1 -0.25 -0.4 -0.11 0.07 0.33 0.18 -0.15   Attacked or Beaten up Since Homeless - % Yes 2.76 6.3 2.7 -6.4 -12.7 2 -1.3 381 26.6 9.9   Coes Anyone Force or Trick you to Do Things - % Yes 38.9 4.2 4.1 -9.2 -1.84 1.7 -1 21.1 1.7 4 -6.6   Does Anyone Force or Trick you to Do Things - % Yes 23.2 2 1.3 -2.9 -3.1 6.5 -3.9 31.1 24.7 7 2.6 3.5 2.15.5 5.6 3.5 -2.2	# Health Care in Emergency Department (Last 6 months)	1.72	-0.34	-0.01	0.08	0.06	0.11	-0.06	0.74	0.83	1.09
# Used Crisis Service (Last 6 months) 1.06 0.02 0.11 -0.2 -0.56 0.26 -0.15 0.97 1.36 1.57   # Interacted with Police (Last 6 months) 1.6 0.09 0.13 -0.26 -0.6 0.15 -0.08 0.63 0.67 -0.79   Attacked or Beaten up Since Homeless - % Yes 41.1 3.9 3.1 -6.6 -1.56 3.5 -2.1 1.32 1.31 2.1.4   Legal Stuff Going On with Risk of Jail or Fines - % Yes 23.2 -2 1.3 -2.9 -3.1 6.5 -3.9 3.1.1 2.4.7 2.6.6 0.05 0.09 0.11 2.4.7 2.6.6 0.99 0.99 0.99 0.99 0.99 0.99 0.11 2.4.7 2.6.6 0.99 0.99 0.11 2.4.7 2.6.6 0.5 -9.9 3.1.1 2.4.7 2.6.8 0.99 0.11 2.1.1 2.1.4 2.6.8 0.99 0.99 0.93 0.99 0.33 5.7 9.9 3.1.1 2.4.7 2.8.8 1.6.8 1.6.9 2.9.9 1.0.5 1.5.5 1.9.9 <t< td=""><td># Ambulance to Hospital (Last 6 months)</td><td>0.73</td><td>-0.19</td><td>-0.03</td><td>0.08</td><td>0.2</td><td>-0.02</td><td>0.01</td><td>0.3</td><td>1.08</td><td>0.08</td></t<>	# Ambulance to Hospital (Last 6 months)	0.73	-0.19	-0.03	0.08	0.2	-0.02	0.01	0.3	1.08	0.08
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Attacked or Beaten up Since Homeless - % Yes 41.1 3.9 3.1 -6.6 -15.6 3.5 -2.1 13.2 13.1 21.4   Infreatened or Tried to Hurt Yourself or Someone else - % Yes 27.6 6.3 2.7 -6.4 12.7 2 -1.3 38.1 26.6 9.9   Legal Stuff Going On with Risk of Jall or Fines - % Yes 38.9 4.2 4.1 -9.2 -18.4 1.7 -1 21.1 17.4 -26.8   Does Anyone Force or Trick Vou to Do Things - % Yes 23.2 -2 1.3 -2.9 -3.1 6.5 -3.9 31.1 24.7 26.8   Do you Do Risky Things (sex for \$, needle sharing) - % Yes 24.1 -1.6 -0.7 -6.6 3.5 -2 15.5 8.4 14.7    A bow poulder a Living Arrangement Due Dhysical Health - % Yes 16.6 -4.7 -0.3 1.3 1 2.4 -1.6 12.2 12.8 8.6   Chronic Health Issues? - % Yes 40.2 -17.6 -3.2 9.9 13.7 3.7 -2.2 25.5 3.6 9.8   Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard t	# Interacted with Police (Last 6 months)	1.6	0.09	0.13	-0.26	-0.6	0.15	-0.08	0.63	0.67	-0.79
Threatened or Tried to Hurt Yourself or Someone else - % Yes 27.6 6.3 2.7 -6.4 -12.7 2 -1.3 38.1 26.6 9.9   Legal Stuff Going On with Risk of Jail or Fines - % Yes 38.9 4.2 4.1 -9.2 -1.84 1.7 -1 21.1 17.4 -26.4   Does Anyone Force or Trick you to Do Things - % Yes 23.2 -2 1.3 -2.9 -3.1 6.5 -3.9 31.1 22.7 2.0 0.0 <t< td=""><td># Times Incarcerated (Last 6 months)</td><td>0.59</td><td>0.19</td><td>0.1</td><td>-0.25</td><td>-0.4</td><td>-0.11</td><td>0.07</td><td>-0.39</td><td>0.18</td><td>-0.15</td></t<>	# Times Incarcerated (Last 6 months)	0.59	0.19	0.1	-0.25	-0.4	-0.11	0.07	-0.39	0.18	-0.15
Legal Stuff Going On with Risk of Jail or Fines - % Yes 38.9 4.2 4.1 -9.2 -18.4 1.7 -1 21.1 17.4 -26.4   Does Anyone Fore or Trick you to Do Things - % Yes 23.2 -2 1.3 -2.9 -3.1 6.5 -3.9 31.1 24.7 26.8   Do you Do Risky Thing (sex for \$, needle sharing) - % Yes 29.9 7.9 3.6 -8.5 -16.8 0.2 -0.3 24.4 18 -4.9   Does Anyone or Any Organization Think You Own Them \$- % Yes 58.5 8.2 4.1 -9.5 -119 11.2 -6.4 15.8 12.3 229   Have you Left a Living Arrangement Due to Physical Health - % Yes 16.4 -4.7 -0.3 1.3 1 2.4 -1.6 12.2 12.8 8.6   Chronic Health Issues? - % Yes 40.2 -17.6 -3.2 9.9 13.7 3.7 -2.2 25.8 3.6 9.8 -0.8 -6.7 0.7 -0.6 3.4 2.9 11.8 -9 9.1 12.4 1.3 -3 6.2 -2.8 -7 N Neb Sichilities that Make	Attacked or Beaten up Since Homeless - % Yes	41.1	3.9	3.1	-6.6	-15.6	3.5	-2.1	13.2	13.1	21.4
Does Anyone Force or Trick you to Do Things - % Yes 23.2 -2 1.3 -2.9 -3.1 6.5 -3.9 31.1 24.7 26.8   Do you Do Risky Things (sex for \$, needle sharing) - % Yes 29.9 7.9 3.6 -8.5 -16.8 0.0 -0.3 24.4 18 -4.9   Does Anyone or Any Organization Think You Own Them \$- % Yes 41.6 -12.6 1.5 -0.7 -6.6 3.5 -2 15.5 8.4.4 14.7   s Homelessness Caused by Relationship Issues or Eviction ?- % Yes 58.6 8.2 4.1 -9.5 19.9 11.2 -6.4 15.8 8.4.4 14.7   aker you Erd in Living Arrangement Due to Physical Health - % Yes 40.2 -16.6 3.3 1 2.4 -6.6 12.2 13.8 6.6 6.7 7.7 -6.6 3.4 20.1 11.8 Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes 19.5 -0.8 -0.8 -6.7 0.7 -0.6 3.4 20.1 11.8 Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes 19.5 -13.3 -5.9 9.1 21.4 1.3 -3.7	Threatened or Tried to Hurt Yourself or Someone else - % Yes	27.6	6.3	2.7	-6.4	-12.7	2	-1.3	38.1	26.6	9.9
Do you Do Risky Things (sex for \$, needle sharing) - % Yes 29.9 7.9 3.6 -8.5 -16.8 0.2 -0.3 24.4 18 -4.9   Does Anyone or Any Organization Think You Own Them \$ - % Yes 41.6 -12.6 1.5 -0.7 -6.6 3.5 -2 15.5 8.4 14.7   S Homelessness Caused by Relationship Issues or Eviction? - % Yes 58.5 8.2 4.1 -9.5 -19.9 11.2 -6.4 15.8 12.3 29   Have you Left a Living Arrangement Due to Physical Health - % Yes 16.4 -4.7 -0.3 1.3 1 2.4 -1.6 12.2 12.8 8.6   Chronic Health Issues? - % Yes 40.2 -17.6 -3.2 9.9 13.7 3.7 -2.2 25.5 3.6 9.8   Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes 19.5 -13.3 -5.9 9.1 21.4 1.3 -3 6.2 -2.8 -7   When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes 47.1 0.5 2 -4.4 -9 0.8 -0.7 18.6 13.3 2.9   Has Substance Use L	Legal Stuff Going On with Risk of Jail or Fines - % Yes	38.9	4.2	4.1	-9.2	-18.4	1.7	-1	21.1	17.4	-26.4
Does Anyone or Any Organization Think You Own Them \$ - % Yes 41.6 -12.6 1.5 -0.7 -6.6 3.5 -2 15.5 8.4 14.7   is Homelessness Caused by Relationship Issues or Eviction? - % Yes 58.5 8.2 4.1 -9.5 -19.9 11.2 -6.4 15.8 12.3 29   Have you Left a Living Arrangement Due to Physical Health - % Yes 16.4 -4.7 -0.3 1.3 1 2.4 -1.6 12.2 12.8 8.6   Chronic Health Issues? - % Yes 40.2 -17.6 -3.2 9.9 13.7 3.7 -2.2 25.5 3.6 9.8   Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes 19.5 -13.3 -5.9 9.1 21.4 1.3 -3 3 2.0.2 2.8 7   When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes 47.1 0.5 2 -4.4 -9 0.8 -0.0 18.6 13.3 2.9 1.7   Will Substance Use Lead to Removal from Housing? - % Yes 10.3 1 1 -2.3 -5 -2.4 1.2 18.3 0.1 -10.3	Does Anyone Force or Trick you to Do Things - % Yes	23.2	-2	1.3	-2.9	-3.1	6.5	-3.9	31.1	24.7	26.8
s Homelessness Caused by Relationship Issues or Eviction? - % Yes 58.5 8.2 4.1 -9.5 -19.9 11.2 -6.4 15.8 12.3 22   Have you Left a Living Arrangement Due to Physical Health - % Yes 16.4 -4.7 -0.3 1.3 1 2.4 -1.6 12.2 12.8 8.6 0   Chronic Health Issues? - % Yes 40.2 -17.6 -3.2 9.9 13.7 3.7 -2.2 25.5 3.6 9.8   HIV or AIDS Program of Interest? - % Yes 19.5 -0.8 0.8 -0.8 -6.7 0.7 -0.6 3.4 20.1 11.8   Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes 19.5 -13.3 -5.9 9.1 21.4 1.3 -3 6.2 -2.8 -7.7   When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes 47.1 0.5 2 -4.4 -9 0.8 -0.7 18.6 13.3 2.9 43.5 2.9 13.8 2.9 13.8 0.1 1.7 1.4 4.3 0.1 1.7 1.4 4.9 0.8 -2.2 1.1 1.6	Do you Do Risky Things (sex for \$, needle sharing) - % Yes	29.9	7.9	3.6	-8.5	-16.8	0.2	-0.3	24.4	18	-4.9
Have you Left a Living Arrangement Due to Physical Health - % Yes16.4-4.7-0.31.312.4-1.612.212.88.6Chronic Health Issues? - % Yes40.2-17.6-3.29.913.73.7-2.225.53.69.8HIV or AIDS Program of Interest? - % Yes19.5-0.80.8-0.86.6.70.7-0.63.420.111.8Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes19.5-13.3-5.99.121.41.3-36.2-2.8-7When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes47.10.52-4.4-90.8-0.718.613.32.9Has Substance Use Lead to Removal from Housing? - % Yes29.61.83.8-8.2-16.3-2.21.17.5101.7Will Substance Use Make it Hard to Stay Housed - % Yes10.311-2.3-5-2.41.218.30.1-10.3Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Mental Health Issue - % Yes10.311-2.3-5-2.41.218.30.1-10.3Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes18.6-6.50.9-0.6-4.90.7-0.58.758Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes11.15.30.3-1.6-1.20.3-0.323.25.6-4.8Medications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes31.7	Does Anyone or Any Organization Think You Own Them \$ - % Yes	41.6	-12.6	1.5	-0.7	-6.6	3.5	-2	15.5	8.4	14.7
Chronic Health Issues? - % Yes40.2-17.6-3.29.913.73.7-2.225.53.69.8HIV or AIDS Program of Interest? - % Yes19.5-0.80.8-0.8-0.70.7-0.63.420.111.8Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes19.5-13.3-5.99.121.41.3-36.2-2.8-7When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes47.10.52-4.4-90.8-0.718.613.32.9Has Substance Use Lead to Removal from Housing? - % Yes29.61.83.8-8.2-16.3-2.21.17.5101.7Will Substance Use Make it Hard to Stay Housed - % Yes10.311-2.3-5-2.41.218.30.1-10.3Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Mental Health Issue - % Yes29.41.82.8-6.1-13.22.1-1.539.220.68.1Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes11.6-5.50.9-0.6-4.9-2.31.11.44.36.4Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes11.72.31.4-2.7-8.10.7-0.58.75.98Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes11.15.30.3-1.6-1.20.3-0.323.25.6-4.8Medications vou Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes31.7 <td>Is Homelessness Caused by Relationship Issues or Eviction? - % Yes</td> <td>58.5</td> <td>8.2</td> <td>4.1</td> <td>-9.5</td> <td>-19.9</td> <td>11.2</td> <td>-6.4</td> <td>15.8</td> <td>12.3</td> <td>29</td>	Is Homelessness Caused by Relationship Issues or Eviction? - % Yes	58.5	8.2	4.1	-9.5	-19.9	11.2	-6.4	15.8	12.3	29
HIV or AIDS Program of Interest? - % Yes 19.5 -0.8 0.8 -0.8 -0.7 0.7 -0.6 3.4 20.1 11.8 Interest?   Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes 19.5 -13.3 -5.9 9.1 21.4 1.3 -3 6.2 -2.8 -7   When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes 47.1 0.5 2 -4.4 -9 0.8 -0.7 18.6 13.3 2.9 Interest? 4.5 13.3 2.9 1.5 1.5 2.44 -9 0.8 -0.7 18.6 13.3 2.9 1.5 </td <td>Have you Left a Living Arrangement Due to Physical Health - % Yes</td> <td>16.4</td> <td>-4.7</td> <td>-0.3</td> <td>1.3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2.4</td> <td>-1.6</td> <td>12.2</td> <td>12.8</td> <td>8.6</td>	Have you Left a Living Arrangement Due to Physical Health - % Yes	16.4	-4.7	-0.3	1.3	1	2.4	-1.6	12.2	12.8	8.6
Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes19.5-13.3-5.99.121.41.3-36.2-2.87When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes47.10.52-4.4-90.8-0.718.613.32.9Has Substance Use Lead to Removal from Housing? - % Yes29.61.83.8-8.2-16.3-2.21.17.5101.7Will Substance Use Make it Hard to Stay Housed - % Yes10.311-2.3-5.5-2.41.218.30.1-10.3Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Mental Health Issue - % Yes29.41.82.8-6.1-13.22.1-1.539.220.68.1Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Past Head Injury - % Yes18.6-6.50.9-0.6-4.9-2.31.11.44.36.4Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes17.62.31.4-2.7-8.10.7-0.58.75.98Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes11.15.30.3-1.6-1.20.3-0.323.25.6-4.8Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes31.7-1.5-0.10.50.12.5-1.519.710-0.4Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes5.9-0.60.10.2-1.2-0.1-0.1172.4-5.9	Chronic Health Issues? - % Yes	40.2	-17.6	-3.2	9.9	13.7	3.7	-2.2	25.5	3.6	9.8
When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes 47.1 0.5 2 -4.4 -9 0.8 -0.7 18.6 13.3 2.9   Has Substance Use Lead to Removal from Housing? - % Yes 29.6 1.8 3.8 -8.2 -16.3 -2.2 1.1 7.5 10 1.7   Will Substance Use Make it Hard to Stay Housed - % Yes 10.3 1 1 -2.3 -5 -2.4 1.2 18.3 0.1 -10.3   Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Mental Health Issue - % Yes 29.4 1.8 2.8 -6.1 -13.2 2.1 -1.5 39.2 20.6 8.1   Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Past Head Injury - % Yes 17.8 -6.5 0.9 -0.6 -4.9 -2.3 1.1 1.4 4.3 6.4   Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes 17 2.3 1.1 1.4 4.3 6.4   Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes 17.1 2.3 1.6 -1.2 0.3 -0.3 2.6 -4.8 -4.8   Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes 11.1 5.3 <t< td=""><td>HIV or AIDS Program of Interest? - % Yes</td><td>19.5</td><td>-0.8</td><td>0.8</td><td>-0.8</td><td>-6.7</td><td>0.7</td><td>-0.6</td><td>3.4</td><td>20.1</td><td>11.8</td></t<>	HIV or AIDS Program of Interest? - % Yes	19.5	-0.8	0.8	-0.8	-6.7	0.7	-0.6	3.4	20.1	11.8
Has Substance Use Lead to Removal from Housing? - % Yes29.61.83.8-8.2-16.3-2.21.17.5101.7Will Substance Use Make it Hard to Stay Housed - % Yes10.31.01-2.3-5-2.41.218.30.1-10.3Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Mental Health Issue - % Yes29.41.82.8-6.1-13.22.11.539.220.68.1Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Past Head Injury - % Yes18.6-6.50.9-0.6-4.9-2.31.11.44.36.4Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes172.31.4-2.7-8.10.70.58.75.98Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes11.15.30.3-1.6-1.20.3-0.323.25.6-4.8Wedications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes31.7-1.5-0.10.50.12.5-1.519.710-0.4Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes5.90.60.10.2-1.2-0.1-0.1172.4-5.9	Physical Disabilities that Make it Hard to Live Independently? - % Yes	19.5	-13.3	-5.9	9.1	21.4	1.3	-3	6.2	-2.8	-7
Will Substance Use Make it Hard to Stay Housed - % Yes 10.3 1 1 -2.3 -5 -2.4 1.2 18.3 0.1 -10.3   Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Mental Health Issue - % Yes 29.4 1.8 2.8 -6.1 -13.2 2.1 -1.5 39.2 20.6 8.1   Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Past Head Injury - % Yes 18.6 -6.5 0.9 -0.6 -4.9 -2.3 1.1 1.4 4.3 6.4   Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes 17 2.3 1.4 -2.7 -8.1 0.7 -0.5 8.7 5.9 8   Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes 11.1 5.3 0.3 -1.6 -1.2 0.3 -0.3 23.2 5.6 -4.8   Medications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes 31.7 -1.5 -0.1 0.5 0.1 2.5 -1.5 10.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4<	When Sick, Do you Avoid Help? - % Yes	47.1	0.5	2	-4.4	-9	0.8	-0.7	18.6	13.3	2.9
Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Mental Health Issue - % Yes29.41.82.8-6.1-13.22.1-1.539.220.68.1Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Past Head Injury - % Yes18.6-6.50.9-0.6-4.9-2.31.11.44.36.4Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes11.72.31.4-2.7-8.10.7-0.58.75.98Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes11.15.30.3-1.6-1.20.3-0.323.25.6-4.8Medications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes31.7-1.5-0.10.50.12.5-1.519.710-0.4Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes5.96.00.10.2-1.20.0-0.1172.4-5.9	Has Substance Use Lead to Removal from Housing? - % Yes	29.6	1.8	3.8	-8.2	-16.3	-2.2	1.1	7.5	10	1.7
Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Past Head Injury - % Yes18.6-6.50.9-0.6-4.9-2.31.11.44.36.4Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes172.31.4-2.7-8.10.7-0.58.75.98Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes11.15.30.3-1.6-1.20.3-0.323.25.6-4.8Medications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes31.7-1.5-0.10.50.12.5-1.519.710-0.4Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes5.9-0.60.10.2-1.2-0.1-0.1172.4-5.9	Will Substance Use Make it Hard to Stay Housed - % Yes	10.3	1	1	-2.3	-5	-2.4	1.2	18.3	0.1	-10.3
Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes 17 2.3 1.4 -2.7 -8.1 0.7 -0.5 8.7 5.9 8   Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes 11.1 5.3 0.3 -1.6 -1.2 0.3 -0.3 23.2 5.6 -4.8   Medications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes 31.7 -1.5 -0.1 0.5 0.1 2.5 -1.5 10 -0.4   Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes 5.9 0.6 0.1 0.2 -1.2 0.1 -0.1 17 2.4 -5.9	Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Mental Health Issue - % Yes	29.4	1.8	2.8	-6.1	-13.2	2.1	-1.5	39.2	20.6	8.1
Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes 11.1 5.3 0.3 -1.6 -1.2 0.3 -0.3 23.2 5.6 -4.8   Medications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes 31.7 -1.5 -0.1 0.5 0.1 2.5 -1.5 10.7 -0.4   Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes 5.9 -0.6 0.1 0.2 -1.2 -0.1 -0.1 10 -5.9	Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Past Head Injury - % Yes	18.6	-6.5	0.9	-0.6	-4.9	-2.3	1.1	1.4	4.3	6.4
Medications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes 31.7 -1.5 -0.1 0.5 0.1 2.5 -1.5 19.7 10 -0.4   Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes 5.9 -0.6 0.1 0.2 -1.2 -0.1 10 2.4 -5.9	Have you Ever Lost Housing Due to a Learning Disability - % Yes	17	2.3	1.4	-2.7	-8.1	0.7	-0.5	8.7	5.9	8
Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes 5.9 -0.6 0.1 0.2 -1.2 -0.1 -0.1 17 2.4 -5.9	Mental Health/Brain Issue Undermining Independent Living? -% Yes	11.1	5.3	0.3	-1.6	-1.2	0.3	-0.3	23.2	5.6	-4.8
	Medications you Should Take, But Are Not? - % Yes	31.7	-1.5	-0.1	0.5	0.1	2.5	-1.5	19.7	10	-0.4
Current Homelessness Caused by Abuse or Trauma? - % Yes 61.8 4.9 2.7 -4.5 -20.1 11.6 -6.6 21.1 11.1 32	Selling Medications or Not Taking as Prescribed? - % Yes	5.9	-0.6	0.1	0.2	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	17	2.4	-5.9
	Current Homelessness Caused by Abuse or Trauma? - % Yes	61.8	4.9	2.7	-4.5	-20.1	11.6	-6.6	21.1	11.1	32

# Key Findings to be Reviewed Today:

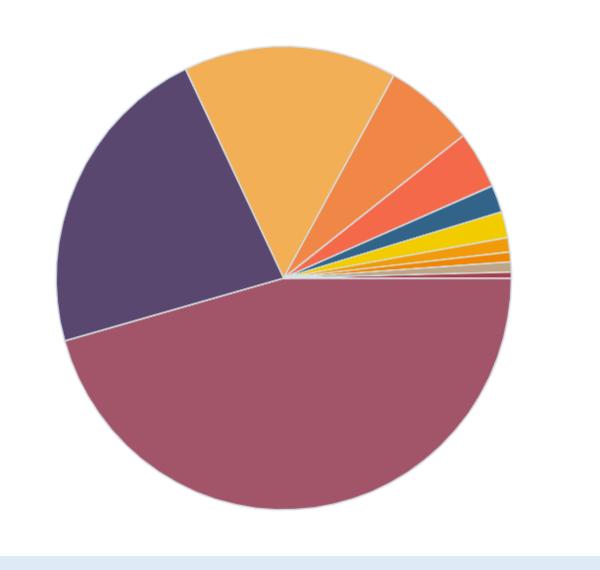
- Estimate of unsheltered homelessness count for 2021
- Overview of major changes over time in population of people experiencing homelessness
- Comparison of numbers of individuals seeking services vs. those served in various program types
- Significant disparities in experiences and conditions captured in CE assessments
- Examination of the identities within the "Multiple races" category

#### Primary Racial Identification of Adults & Heads of Households Unique Adults Completing CE Assessment - Tucson/Pima CoC 10/1/2017 - 9/30/20

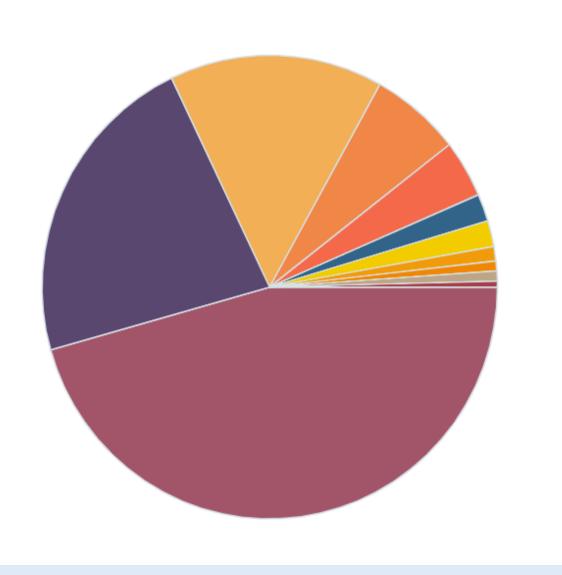


This figure presents the primary race identified by a set of 12,548 unique individuals over the reporting years 2018-2020.

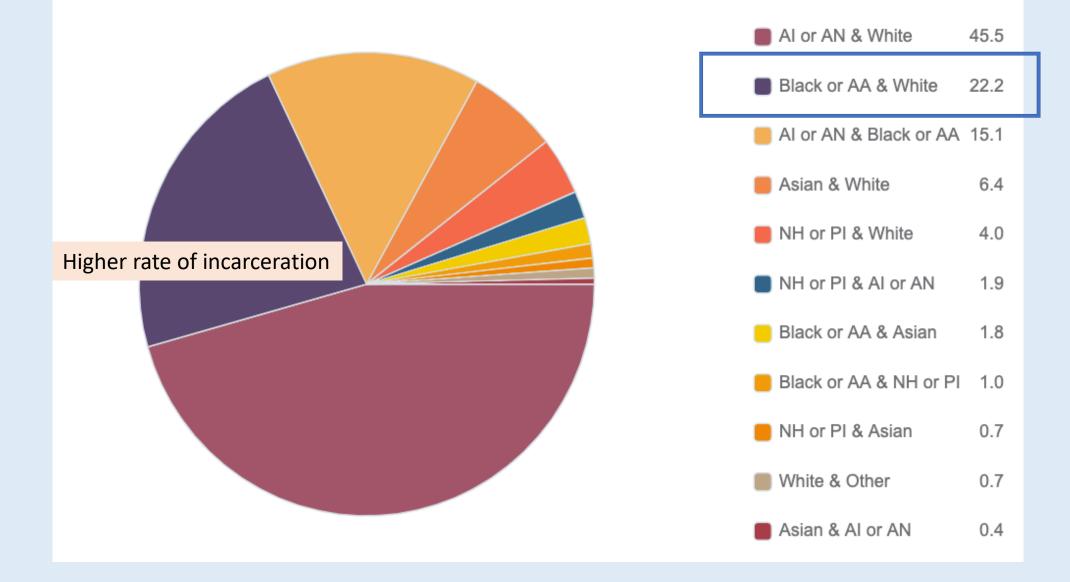
Of these individuals 5.3%, or 668 people, identified as multiracial.

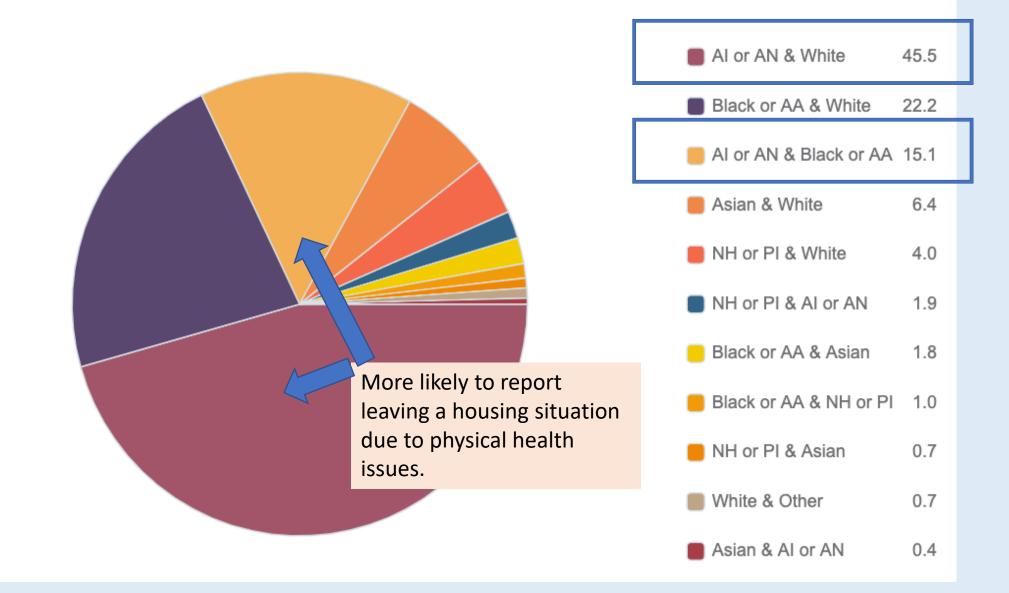


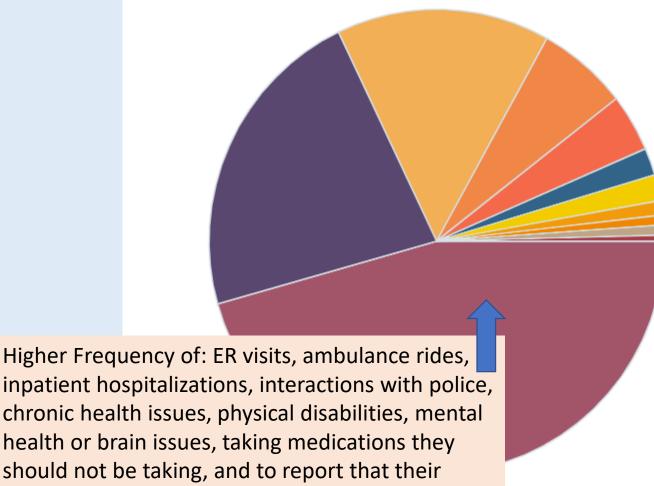
Al or AN & White	45.5
Black or AA & White	22.2
Al or AN & Black or AA	15.1
Asian & White	6.4
NH or PI & White	4.0
📕 NH or PI & Al or AN	1.9
Black or AA & Asian	1.8
Black or AA & NH or PI	1.0
📒 NH or PI & Asian	0.7
White & Other	0.7
Asian & AI or AN	0.4



Al or AN & White	45.5	
Black or AA & White	22.2	
Al or AN & Black or AA	15.1	
Asian & White	6.4	
NH or PI & White	4.0	
📕 NH or PI & Al or AN	1.9	
Black or AA & Asian	1.8	
Black or AA & NH or PI	1.0	
📒 NH or PI & Asian	0.7	
White & Other	0.7	
Asian & AI or AN	0.4	







Al or AN & White 45.5	
Black or AA & White 22.2	
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Asian & White 6.4	
NH or PI & White 4.0	
NH or PI & Al or AN 1.9	
Black or AA & Asian 1.8	
Black or AA & NH or PI 1.0	
NH or PI & Asian 0.7	
White & Other 0.7	
Asian & Al or AN 0.4	

inpatient hospitalizations, interactions with police, chronic health issues, physical disabilities, mental health or brain issues, taking medications they should not be taking, and to report that their current period of homelessness was due to an experience of abuse or trauma.

### Questions/Discussion

Please feel free to contact us for information sharing or questions: <u>-keithb@arizona.edu</u>



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